## WINDOWS TO THE UNIVERSE: PLUGGED IN TO CO2

## ELECTRICITY USED BY APPLIANCE IN ONE YEAR

Use a Kill-A-Watt meter to measure the power drawn by some appliances while in use and record them below.

- a) Plug the Kill-A-Watt into an outlet
- b) Plug appliance into the Kill-A-Watt, press "Watt"
- c) Record the power used (B)
- d) Estimate the hours it's used each day (C)
- e) Multiply the power times the hours (B  $\times$  C) for Watt-hours per day
- f) Divide by 1000 to change to kilowatts (1 kW = 1000 W) for kWhr per day
- g) Multiply by 365 for KWhr per year<sup>15</sup>

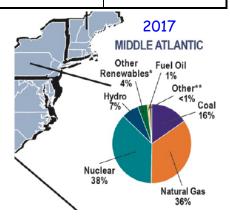


Α	В	С	D	E	F	
Appliance	Power Used	Daily hours of use	Energy	Energy per Year		
	Watts	Hours/Day	Watt-hours	kilowatt-hours	KWhr/year	
			$B \times C$	D/1000	E x 365	
"100 W" Incandescent						
"100 W" CFL						
"100 W" LED						









Using the 2017 New York fuel diversity<sup>1</sup> shown by the Edison Electic Institute<sup>2</sup> and the pounds of  $CO_2$  released by each fuel producing 1 kWhr, calculate the  $CO_2$  released by annual use of each appliance.<sup>2</sup>

Appliance	kWhr produced (G)			Pounds of CO2/kWhr			Total
	Coal	N. Gas	Oil	Coal	N. Gas	Oil	CO <sub>2</sub>
	F × 0.16	F x 0.36	F × 0.01	G x 2.095	G x 1.321	G × 1.969	(sum) pounds
"100 W" Incandescent							
"100 W" CFL							
"100 W" LED							

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup> https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/10/28/climate/how-electricity-generation-changed-in-your-state-election.html$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://www.eei.org/issuesandpolicy/generation/fueldiversity/Documents/map\_fuel\_diversity.pdf